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## CLAIMS

## What is claimed:

 A method for determining unauthorized network usage, comprising the steps of: capturing packet header information from communications on a network; determining valid connections or data flows;

determining hosts on the network that act as a client and server for each valid connection or data flow; and

determining network services being used by every host in a predefined group of hosts.

- 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising the step of displaying indicia indicating observed network services during a monitoring period.
- 3. The method of claim 2, further comprising the step of displaying an indication of the observed network services which were previously seen during the presentment period.
- 4. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of: storing an allowed network services profile; comparing allowed network services with observed network services; and generating an alarm when an observed network service is not an allowed network service.
- 5. The method of claim 3, further comprising the step of displaying indicia indicating whether the observed network services is not an allowed network service.
  - 6. The method of claim 4, further comprising the step of building a network service profile based upon network services observed during a profile generation time period.
  - 7. The method of claim 4, further comprising editing the allowed network services profile.

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- 8. The method of claim 4, further comprising the step of editing the allowed network services profile for a block of network address.
- 9. A method for determining unauthorized network usage, comprising the steps of: capturing packet header information from communications on a network; determining hosts on the network that act as a client and server for each valid connection or data flow;

determining network services being used by every host in a predefined group of hosts; and

generating an alarm upon an observed network service not being included in a, allowed network service profile.

10. A method for determining unauthorized network usage, comprising the steps of: capturing packet header information from communications on a network; determining valid connections or data flows; storing an allowed network service port profile for each in a predefined host group; determining observed network service port numbers being used by every host in the predefined host group for each valid connection or data flow;

comparing the allowed network service port profile with observed network service port numbers; and

generating an alarm when an the observed network service port number is not included in the allowed network service port profile.

- 11. The method of claim 10, further comprising the step of displaying indicia indicating the observed network service port numbers during a present monitoring period.
- 12. The method of claim 11, further comprising the step of displaying an indication of the observed network service port numbers which were previously seen during the presentment period.

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- 13. The method of claim 12, further comprising the step of displaying indicia indicating whether the observed network service port numbers is included in the allowed network service port profile.
- 14. The method of claim 10, further comprising the step of building the network service port profile based upon the observed network service ports observed during a profile generation time period.
  - 15. The method of claim 10, further comprising editing the allowed network service port profile.
    - 16. The method of claim 15, further comprising the step of editing the allowed network service port profile for a block of network addresses.
  - 17. A system for determining unauthorized network usage, comprising:

    a monitoring device operable to observe communication packets on a network;

    a computer system operable to capture packet header information from observed communication packets;

the computer system operable to determine valid connections or data flows;
the computer system operable to determine hosts on the network that act as a client
and server for each valid connection or data flow; and

the computer system operable to determine network services being used; and the computer system operable to generate an alarm when an observed network service is not an allowed network service.

- 18. The system of claim 17, further comprising a monitor coupled to the computer system operable to display indicia indicating observed network services during a monitoring period.
- 19. The system of claim 18, further comprising the monitor operable to display indicia indicating whether the observed network services is not an allowed network service.

- 20. The system of claim 17, further comprising the computer system operable to build a network service profile based upon network services observed during a profile generation time period.
- 5 21. The system of claim 17, further comprising an editor couple to the computer system operable to edit the allowed network services profile.
  - 22. The system of claim 21, further comprising the editor operable to edit the allowed network services profile for a block of network address.